

**Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody**  
Catalog # AP72957**Specification****Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody - Product Information**

Application	WB
Primary Accession	<a href="#">P49815</a>
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal

**Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody - Additional Information**

Gene ID 7249

**Other Names**

TSC2; TSC4; Tuberin; Tuberous sclerosis 2 protein

**Dilution**

WB~~Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000. Immunohistochemistry: 1/100 - 1/300. Immunofluorescence: 1/200 - 1/1000. ELISA: 1/10000. Not yet tested in other applications.

**Format**

Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide.

**Storage Conditions**

-20°C

**Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody - Protein Information****Name** TSC2 {ECO:0000303|PubMed:7558029, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:12363}**Function**

Catalytic component of the TSC-TBC complex, a multiprotein complex that acts as a negative regulator of the canonical mTORC1 complex, an evolutionarily conserved central nutrient sensor that stimulates anabolic reactions and macromolecule biosynthesis to promote cellular biomass generation and growth (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12172553" target="\_blank">12172553</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12271141" target="\_blank">12271141</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12842888" target="\_blank">12842888</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12906785" target="\_blank">12906785</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15340059" target="\_blank">15340059</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22819219" target="\_blank">22819219</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24529379" target="\_blank">24529379</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28215400" target="\_blank">28215400</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33436626" target="\_blank">33436626</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/35772404" target="\_blank">35772404</a>). Within the TSC-TBC complex, TSC2 acts as a GTPase-activating protein (GAP) for the small GTPase RHEB, a direct activator of the protein kinase activity of

mTORC1 (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12172553" target="\_blank">12172553</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12820960" target="\_blank">12820960</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12842888" target="\_blank">12842888</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12906785" target="\_blank">12906785</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/15340059" target="\_blank">15340059</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22819219" target="\_blank">22819219</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24529379" target="\_blank">24529379</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33436626" target="\_blank">33436626</a>). In absence of nutrients, the TSC-TBC complex inhibits mTORC1, thereby preventing phosphorylation of ribosomal protein S6 kinase (RPS6KB1 and RPS6KB2) and EIF4EBP1 (4E-BP1) by the mTORC1 signaling (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12172553" target="\_blank">12172553</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12271141" target="\_blank">12271141</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12842888" target="\_blank">12842888</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12906785" target="\_blank">12906785</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/22819219" target="\_blank">22819219</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24529379" target="\_blank">24529379</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28215400" target="\_blank">28215400</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/35772404" target="\_blank">35772404</a>). The TSC-TBC complex is inactivated in response to nutrients, relieving inhibition of mTORC1 (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/12172553" target="\_blank">12172553</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/24529379" target="\_blank">24529379</a>). Involved in microtubule-mediated protein transport via its ability to regulate mTORC1 signaling (By similarity). Also stimulates the intrinsic GTPase activity of the Ras- related proteins RAP1A and RAB5 (By similarity).

#### Cellular Location

Lysosome membrane; Peripheral membrane protein. Cytoplasm, cytosol Note=Recruited to lysosomal membranes in a RHEB-dependent process in absence of nutrients (PubMed:24529379). In response to insulin signaling and phosphorylation by PKB/AKT1, the complex dissociates from lysosomal membranes and relocates to the cytosol (PubMed:24529379)

#### Tissue Location

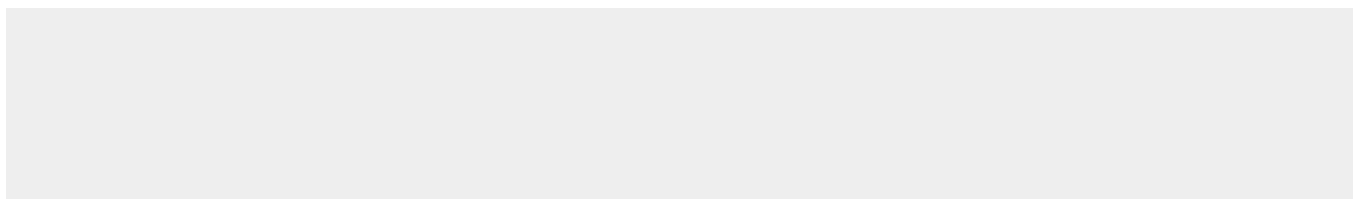
Liver, brain, heart, lymphocytes, fibroblasts, biliary epithelium, pancreas, skeletal muscle, kidney, lung and placenta.

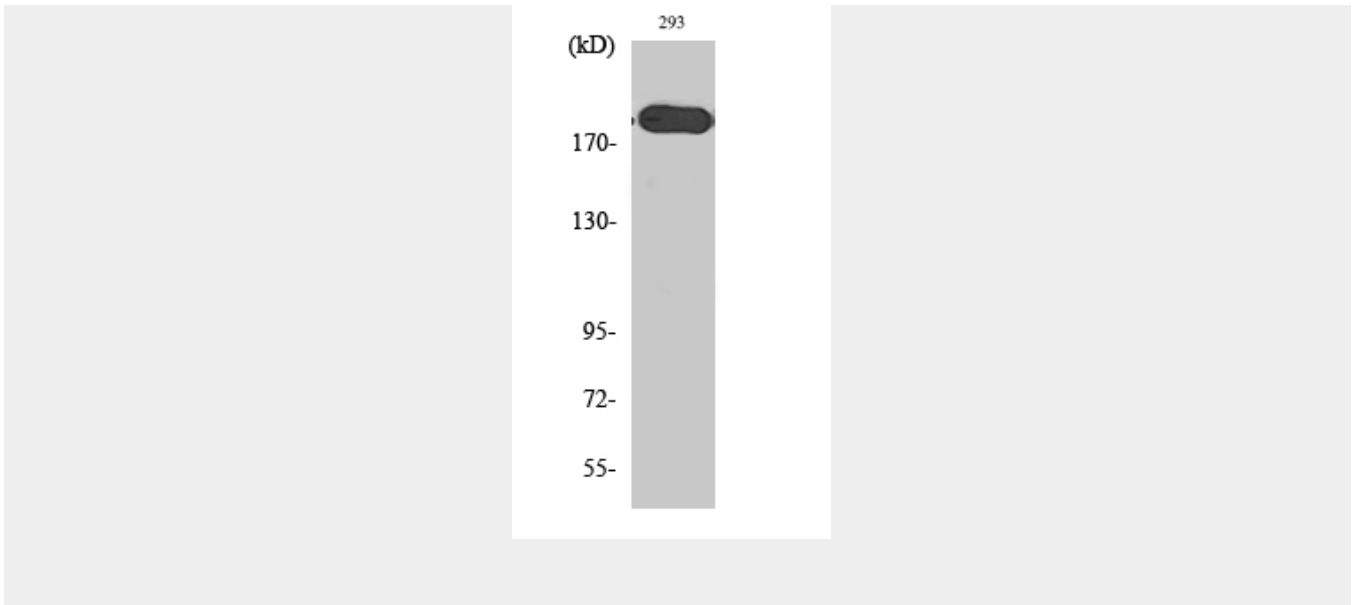
### Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

### Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody - Images





### **Tuberin Polyclonal Antibody - Background**

In complex with TSC1, this tumor suppressor inhibits the nutrient-mediated or growth factor-stimulated phosphorylation of S6K1 and EIF4EBP1 by negatively regulating mTORC1 signaling (PubMed:12271141, PubMed:28215400). Acts as a GTPase-activating protein (GAP) for the small GTPase RHEB, a direct activator of the protein kinase activity of mTORC1 (PubMed:15340059). May also play a role in microtubule-mediated protein transport (By similarity). Also stimulates the intrinsic GTPase activity of the Ras-related proteins RAP1A and RAB5 (By similarity).