



[19185524](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19185524), PubMed: [21606507](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/21606507), PubMed: [27777308](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27777308), PubMed: [33567255](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/33567255)). Can recognize and bind both 'Lys-63'-linked and linear polyubiquitin upon cell stimulation, with a much higher affinity for linear polyubiquitin (PubMed: [16547522](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/16547522), PubMed: [18287044](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/18287044), PubMed: [19033441](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19033441), PubMed: [19185524](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19185524), PubMed: [21606507](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/21606507), PubMed: [27777308](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/27777308)). Could be implicated in NF-kappa-B-mediated protection from cytokine toxicity. Essential for viral activation of IRF3 (PubMed: [19854139](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19854139), PubMed: [19854139](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/19854139)). Involved in TLR3- and IFIH1-mediated antiviral innate response; this function requires 'Lys- 27'-linked polyubiquitination (PubMed: [20724660](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/20724660), PubMed: [20724660](http://www.uniprot.org/citations/20724660)).

#### Cellular Location

Cytoplasm. Nucleus Note=Sumoylated NEMO accumulates in the nucleus in response to genotoxic stress.

#### Tissue Location

Heart, brain, placenta, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney and pancreas

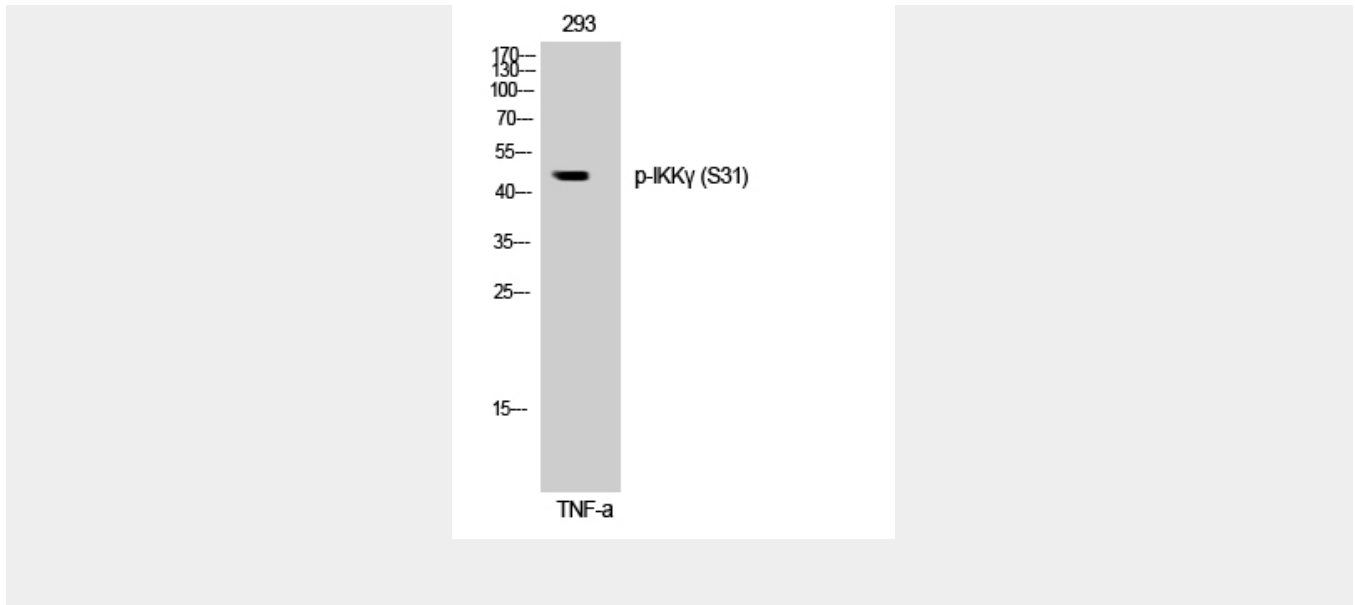
### IKKy (phospho Ser31) Polyclonal Antibody - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

### IKKy (phospho Ser31) Polyclonal Antibody - Images





### IKK $\gamma$ (phospho Ser31) Polyclonal Antibody - Background

Regulatory subunit of the IKK core complex which phosphorylates inhibitors of NF-kappa-B thus leading to the dissociation of the inhibitor/NF-kappa-B complex and ultimately the degradation of the inhibitor. Its binding to scaffolding polyubiquitin seems to play a role in IKK activation by multiple signaling receptor pathways. However, the specific type of polyubiquitin recognized upon cell stimulation (either 'Lys-63'- linked or linear polyubiquitin) and its functional importance is reported conflictingly. Also considered to be a mediator for TAX activation of NF-kappa-B. Could be implicated in NF-kappa-B- mediated protection from cytokine toxicity. Essential for viral activation of IRF3. Involved in TLR3- and IFIH1-mediated antiviral innate response; this function requires 'Lys-27'-linked polyubiquitination.