

**AMFR Antibody (C-term)**  
**Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)**  
**Catalog # AP2162a**

**Specification**

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**AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Product Information**

Application	<b>WB, IHC-P, FC,E</b>
Primary Accession	<a href="#">O9UKV5</a>
Other Accession	<a href="#">P26442</a>
Reactivity	<b>Human</b>
Host	<b>Rabbit</b>
Clonality	<b>Polyclonal</b>
Isotype	<b>Rabbit IgG</b>
Antigen Region	<b>571-601</b>

**AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 267

**Other Names**

E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase AMFR, 632-, Autocrine motility factor receptor, AMF receptor, RING finger protein 45, gp78, AMFR, RNF45

**Target/Specificity**

This AMFR antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 571-601 amino acids of human AMFR.

**Dilution**

WB~~1:1000  
IHC-P~~1:50~100  
FC~~1:10~50

**Format**

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is prepared by Saturated Ammonium Sulfate (SAS) precipitation followed by dialysis against PBS.

**Storage**

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions**

AMFR Antibody (C-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

**AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Protein Information**

**Name** AMFR {ECO:0000303|PubMed:10456327, ECO:0000312|HGNC:HGNC:463}

**Function** E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase that mediates the polyubiquitination of lysine and cysteine residues on target proteins, such as CD3D, CYP3A4, CFTR, INSIG1, SOAT2/ACAT2 and APOB for proteasomal degradation (PubMed:[10456327](#), PubMed:[11724934](#), PubMed:[12670940](#), PubMed:[19103148](#), PubMed:[24424410](#), PubMed:[28604676](#)). Component of a VCP/p97-AMFR/gp78 complex that participates in the final step of endoplasmic reticulum-associated degradation (ERAD) (PubMed:[10456327](#), PubMed:[11724934](#), PubMed:[19103148](#), PubMed:[24424410](#)). The VCP/p97-AMFR/gp78 complex is involved in the sterol-accelerated ERAD degradation of HMGCR through binding to the HMGCR-INSIG1 complex at the ER membrane (PubMed:[16168377](#), PubMed:[22143767](#)). In addition, interaction of AMFR with AUP1 facilitates interaction of AMFR with ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme UBE2G2 and ubiquitin ligase RNF139, leading to sterol-induced HMGCR ubiquitination (PubMed:[23223569](#)). The ubiquitinated HMGCR is then released from the ER into the cytosol for subsequent destruction (PubMed:[16168377](#), PubMed:[22143767](#), PubMed:[23223569](#)). In addition to ubiquitination on lysine residues, catalyzes ubiquitination on cysteine residues: together with INSIG1, mediates polyubiquitination of SOAT2/ACAT2 at 'Cys-277', leading to its degradation when the lipid levels are low (PubMed:[28604676](#)). Catalyzes ubiquitination and subsequent degradation of INSIG1 when cells are depleted of sterols (PubMed:[17043353](#)). Mediates polyubiquitination of INSIG2 at 'Cys-215' in some tissues, leading to its degradation (PubMed:[31953408](#)). Also regulates ERAD through the ubiquitination of UBL4A a component of the BAG6/BAT3 complex (PubMed:[21636303](#)). Also acts as a scaffold protein to assemble a complex that couples ubiquitination, retranslocation and deglycosylation (PubMed:[21636303](#)). Mediates tumor invasion and metastasis as a receptor for the GPI/autocrine motility factor (PubMed:[10456327](#)). In association with LMBR1L and UBAC2, negatively regulates the canonical Wnt signaling pathway in the lymphocytes by promoting the ubiquitin-mediated degradation of CTNBN1 and Wnt receptors FZD6 and LRP6 (PubMed:[31073040](#)). Regulates NF-kappa-B and MAPK signaling pathways by mediating 'Lys-27'-linked polyubiquitination of TAB3 and promoting subsequent TAK1/MAP3K7 activation (PubMed:[36593296](#)). Required for proper lipid homeostasis (PubMed:[37119330](#)).

#### Cellular Location

Endoplasmic reticulum membrane; Multi-pass membrane protein. Note=Palmitoylation promotes localization to the peripheral endoplasmic reticulum

#### Tissue Location

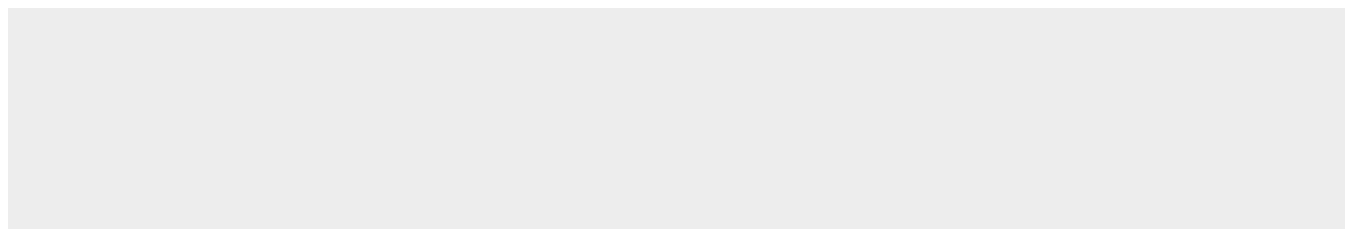
Widely expressed..

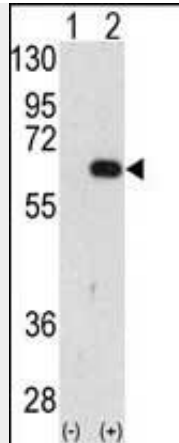
#### AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

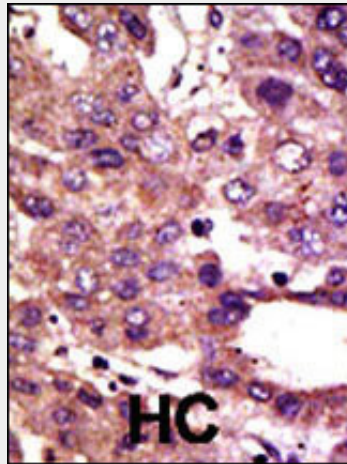
- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

#### AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Images

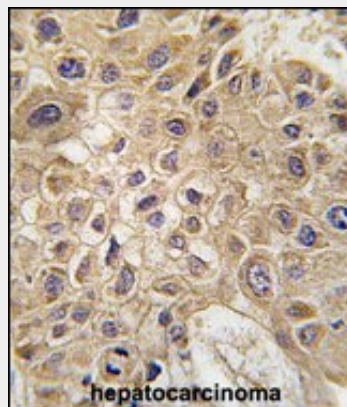




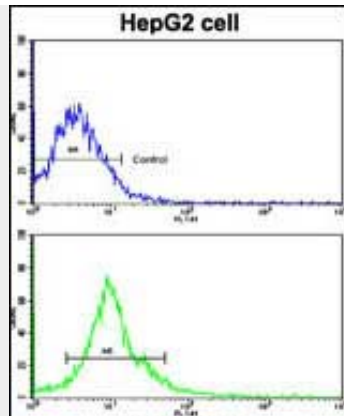
Western blot analysis of AMFR (arrow) using AMFR Antibody (C-term) (Cat.#AP2162a). 293 cell lysates (2 ug/lane) either nontransfected (Lane 1) or transiently transfected with the AMFR gene (Lane 2) (Origene Technologies).



Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human cancer tissue reacted with the primary antibody, which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated. BC = breast carcinoma; HC = hepatocarcinoma.



Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded human hepatocarcinoma tissue reacted with AMFR Antibody (C-term) (Cat.#AP2162a), which was peroxidase-conjugated to the secondary antibody, followed by DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of this antibody for immunohistochemistry; clinical relevance has not been evaluated.



Flow cytometric analysis of HepG2 cells using AMFR Antibody (N-term)(bottom histogram) compared to a negative control cell (top histogram). FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.

#### **AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Background**

Autocrine motility factor (AMF) is a protein secreted by tumor cells that stimulates tumor motility. The gene for AMFR encodes a 323-amino acid polypeptide that has a single transmembrane domain and several putative glycosylation sites. The protein sequence has some homology to human tumor protein p53.

#### **AMFR Antibody (C-term) - References**

Huang, B., et al., Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 212(3):727-742 (1995).

Watanabe, H., et al., J. Biol. Chem. 266(20):13442-13448 (1991).

#### **AMFR Antibody (C-term) - Citations**

- [Phosphoglucose isomerase/autocrine motility factor promotes melanoma cell migration through ERK activation dependent on autocrine production of interleukin-8.](#)
- [Giant cell tumors of the bone: molecular profiling and expression analysis of Ephrin A1 receptor, Claudin 7, CD52, FGFR3 and AMFR.](#)