

MCM4 Antibody (C-term)

Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab) Catalog # AP14534B

Specification

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - Product Information

Application WB, IHC-P,E

Primary Accession <u>P33991</u>

Other Accession P49717, P30664, NP 005905.2, NP 877423.1

Reactivity Human

Predicted Xenopus, Mouse

Host Rabbit
Clonality Polyclonal
Isotype Rabbit IgG
Calculated MW 96558
Antigen Region 637-665

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - Additional Information

Gene ID 4173

Other Names

DNA replication licensing factor MCM4, CDC21 homolog, P1-CDC21, MCM4, CDC21

Target/Specificity

This MCM4 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 637-665 amino acids from the C-terminal region of human MCM4.

Dilution

WB~~1:1000 IHC-P~~1:10~50

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - Protein Information

Name MCM4 (HGNC:6947)

Synonyms CDC21

Function Acts as a component of the MCM2-7 complex (MCM complex) which is the replicative helicase essential for 'once per cell cycle' DNA replication initiation and elongation in eukaryotic cells. Core component of CDC45-MCM-GINS (CMG) helicase, the molecular machine that unwinds template DNA during replication, and around which the replisome is built (PubMed:16899510, PubMed:25661590, PubMed:32453425, PubMed:34694004, PubMed:34700328, PubMed:35585232, PubMed:9305914). The active ATPase sites in the MCM2-7 ring are formed through the interaction surfaces of two neighboring subunits such that a critical structure of a conserved arginine finger motif is provided in trans relative to the ATP-binding site of the Walker A box of the adjacent subunit. The six ATPase active sites, however, are likely to contribute differentially to the complex helicase activity (PubMed:16899510, PubMed:25661590, PubMed:32453425, PubMed:9305914).

Cellular Location

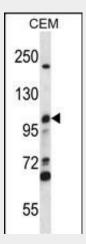
Nucleus. Chromosome. Note=Associated with chromatin before the formation of nuclei and detaches from it as DNA replication progresses.

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

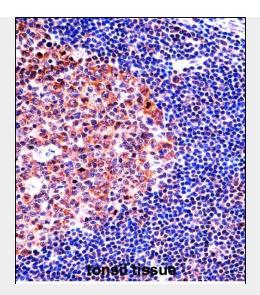
- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- <u>Immunohistochemistry</u>
- Immunofluorescence
- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - Images



MCM4 Antibody (C-term) (Cat. #AP14534b) western blot analysis in CEM cell line lysates (35ug/lane). This demonstrates the MCM4 antibody detected the MCM4 protein (arrow).





MCM4 Antibody (C-term) (AP14534b)immunohistochemistry analysis in formalin fixed and paraffin embedded human tonsil tissue followed by peroxidase conjugation of the secondary antibody and DAB staining. This data demonstrates the use of MCM4 Antibody (C-term) for immunohistochemistry. Clinical relevance has not been evaluated.

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - Background

The protein encoded by this gene is one of the highly conserved mini-chromosome maintenance proteins (MCM) that are essential for the initiation of eukaryotic genome replication. The hexameric protein complex formed by MCM proteins is a key component of the pre-replication complex (pre_RC) and may be involved in the formation of replication forks and in the recruitment of other DNA replication related proteins. The MCM complex consisting of this protein and MCM2, 6 and 7 proteins possesses DNA helicase activity, and may act as a DNA unwinding enzyme. The phosphorylation of this protein by CDC2 kinase reduces the DNA helicase activity and chromatin binding of the MCM complex. This gene is mapped to a region on the chromosome 8 head-to-head next to the PRKDC/DNA-PK, a DNA-activated protein kinase involved in the repair of DNA double-strand breaks. Alternatively spliced transcript variants encoding the same protein have been reported.

MCM4 Antibody (C-term) - References

Olson, J.E., et al. Breast Cancer Res. Treat. (2010) In press: Qian, Z., et al. PLoS Pathog. 6 (3), E1000814 (2010): Ladstein, R.G., et al. BMC Cancer 10, 140 (2010): Hosgood, H.D. III, et al. Occup Environ Med 66(12):848-853(2009) Enjuanes, A., et al. Cancer Res. 68(24):10178-10186(2008)