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CD16
Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody
Catalog # AO2716a

Specification

CD16 - Product Information

Application	**E, WB**
Primary Accession	P08637
Reactivity	**Human**
Host	**Mouse**
Clonality	**Monoclonal**
Isotype	**Mouse IgG1**
Calculated MW	**29kDa KDa**

Immunogen
Purified recombinant fragment of human CD16 (AA: extra 17-208) expressed in E. Coli.

Formulation
Purified antibody in PBS with 0.05% sodium azide

CD16 - Additional Information

Gene ID 2214

Other Names
FCGR3A; FCG3; CD16A; FCGR3; IGFR3; IMD20; FCR-10; FCRIII; FCGRIII; FCRIIIA

Dilution
E~~ 1/10000
WB~~ 1/500 - 1/2000

Storage
Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions
CD16 is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

CD16 - Protein Information

Name FCGR3A {ECO:0000303|PubMed:23006327}

Function
Receptor for the invariable Fc fragment of immunoglobulin gamma (IgG). Optimally activated upon binding of clustered antigen-IgG complexes displayed on cell surfaces, triggers lysis of antibody-coated cells, a process known as antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity (ADCC). Does not bind free monomeric IgG, thus avoiding inappropriate effector cell activation in the absence of antigenic trigger (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/11711607"

target="_blank">11711607, PubMed:21768335, PubMed:22023369, PubMed:24412922, PubMed:25786175, PubMed:25816339, PubMed:28652325, PubMed:8609432, PubMed:9242542). Mediates IgG effector functions on natural killer (NK) cells. Binds antigen-IgG complexes generated upon infection and triggers NK cell-dependent cytokine production and degranulation to limit viral load and propagation. Involved in the generation of memory- like adaptive NK cells capable to produce high amounts of IFNG and to efficiently eliminate virus-infected cells via ADCC (PubMed:24412922, PubMed:25786175). Regulates NK cell survival and proliferation, in particular by preventing NK cell progenitor apoptosis (PubMed:29967280, PubMed:9916693). Fc-binding subunit that associates with CD247 and/or FCER1G adapters to form functional signaling complexes. Following the engagement of antigen-IgG complexes, triggers phosphorylation of immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif (ITAM)-containing adapters with subsequent activation of phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase signaling and sustained elevation of intracellular calcium that ultimately drive NK cell activation. The ITAM-dependent signaling coupled to receptor phosphorylation by PKC mediates robust intracellular calcium flux that leads to production of pro-inflammatory cytokines, whereas in the absence of receptor phosphorylation it mainly activates phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase signaling leading to cell degranulation (PubMed:1825220, PubMed:23024279, PubMed:2532305). Costimulates NK cells and trigger lysis of target cells independently of IgG binding (PubMed:10318937, PubMed:23006327). Mediates the antitumor activities of therapeutic antibodies. Upon ligation on monocytes triggers TNFA-dependent ADCC of IgG-coated tumor cells (PubMed:27670158). Mediates enhanced ADCC in response to afucosylated IgGs (PubMed:34485821).

Cellular Location
Cell membrane; Single-pass type I membrane protein. Secreted. Note=Exists also as a soluble receptor

Tissue Location
Expressed in natural killer cells (at protein level) (PubMed:2526846). Expressed in a subset of circulating monocytes (at protein level) (PubMed:27670158).

CD16 - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- Immunofluorescence

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- Immunoprecipitation
- Flow Cytomety
- Cell Culture

CD16 - Images

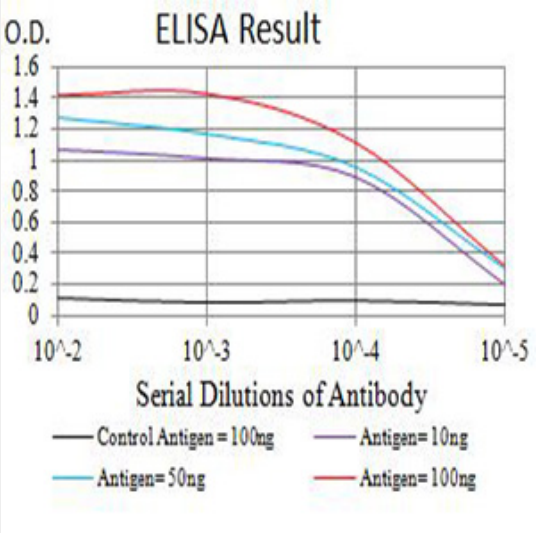

Figure 1:Black line: Control Antigen (100 ng);Purple line: Antigen (10ng); Blue line: Antigen (50 ng); Red line:Antigen (100 ng)

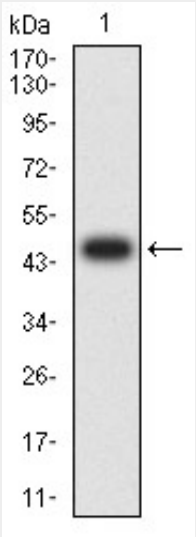

Figure 2:Western blot analysis using CD16 mAb against human CD16 (AA: extra 17-208) recombinant protein. (Expected MW is 47.8 kDa)

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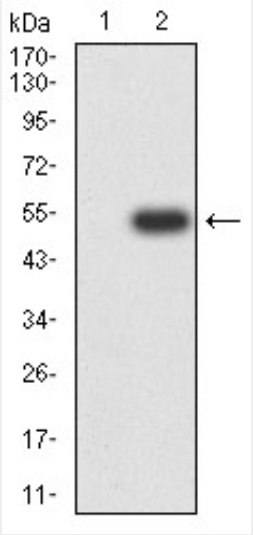

Figure 3:Western blot analysis using CD16 mAb against HEK293 (1) and CD16 (AA: extra 17-208)-hIgGFc transfected HEK293 (2) cell lysate.

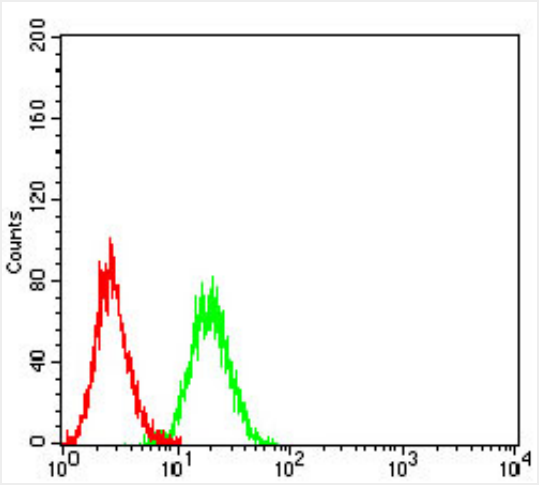

Figure 4:Flow cytometric analysis of Ramos cells using CD16 mouse mAb (green) and negative control (red).

CD16 - References

1.Hum Immunol. 2016 Feb;77(2):165-71.2.PLoS One. 2015 Oct 7;10(10):e0140120.