

**AFX Antibody (S197)**  
**Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)**  
**Catalog # AE1004a**

**Specification**

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**AFX Antibody (S197) - Product Information**

Application	WB, IHC
Primary Accession	<a href="#">P98177</a>
Reactivity	Human, Mouse, Rat
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Concentration	1mg/ml
Isotype	Rabbit IgG
Calculated MW	53684

**AFX Antibody (S197) - Additional Information**

**Gene ID** 4303

**Other Names**

Forkhead box protein O4, Fork head domain transcription factor AFX1, FOXO4, AFX, AFX1, MLLT7

**Target/Specificity**

The antibody was affinity-purified from rabbit antiserum by affinity-chromatography using epitope-specific immunogen.

**Dilution**

WB~~1:500~1:1000

IHC~~1:50~1:100

**Format**

affinity Purified IgG, in PBS, 0.02% sodium azide and 50% glycerol.

**Storage**

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

**Precautions**

AFX Antibody (S197) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

**AFX Antibody (S197) - Protein Information**

**Name** FOXO4

**Synonyms** AFX, AFX1, MLLT7

### Function

Transcription factor involved in the regulation of the insulin signaling pathway. Binds to insulin-response elements (IREs) and can activate transcription of IGFBP1. Down-regulates expression of HIF1A and suppresses hypoxia-induced transcriptional activation of HIF1A-modulated genes. Also involved in negative regulation of the cell cycle. Involved in increased proteasome activity in embryonic stem cells (ESCs) by activating expression of PSMD11 in ESCs, leading to enhanced assembly of the 26S proteasome, followed by higher proteasome activity.

### Cellular Location

Cytoplasm. Nucleus. Note=When phosphorylated, translocated from nucleus to cytoplasm. Dephosphorylation triggers nuclear translocation. Monoubiquitination increases nuclear localization. When deubiquitinated, translocated from nucleus to cytoplasm

### Tissue Location

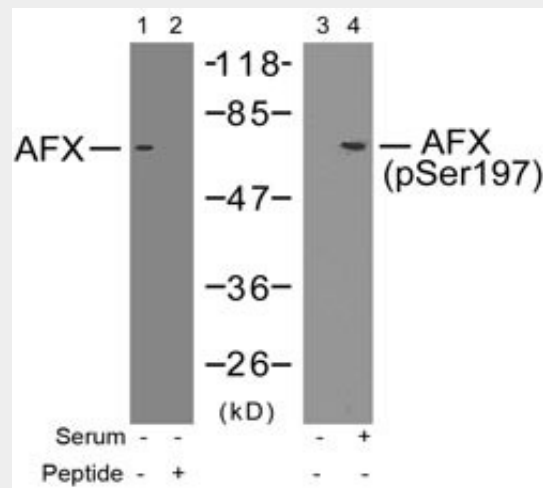
Heart, brain, placenta, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney and pancreas. Isoform zeta is most abundant in the liver, kidney, and pancreas

### AFX Antibody (S197) - Protocols

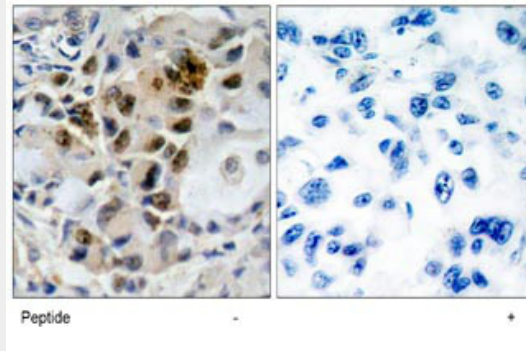
Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

### AFX Antibody (S197) - Images



Western blot analysis of extracts from 293 cells using AFX Antibody (S197) (#AE1004a, Lane 1 and 2) and Phospho-AFX-S197 Antibody (#AE1004b, Lane 3 and 4).



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human lung carcinoma tissue, using AFX Antibody (S197) (#AE1004a).

#### **AFX Antibody (S197) - Background**

This gene encodes a member of the O class of winged helix/forkhead transcription factor family. Proteins encoded by this class are regulated by factors involved in growth and differentiation indicating they play a role in these processes. A translocation involving this gene on chromosome X and the homolog of the *Drosophila* trithorax gene, encoding a DNA binding protein, located on chromosome 11 is associated with leukemia. Multiple transcript variants encoding different isoforms have been found for this gene.

#### **AFX Antibody (S197) - References**

PKG inhibits TCF signaling in colon cancer cells by blocking beta-catenin expression and activating FOXO4. Kwon IK, et al. *Oncogene*, 2010 Jun 10. PMID 20348951.

Effects of FoxO4 overexpression on cholesterol biosynthesis, triacylglycerol accumulation, and glucose uptake. Zhu J, et al. *J Lipid Res*, 2010 Jun. PMID 20037138.

O-GlcNAcylation enhances FOXO4 transcriptional regulation in response to stress. Ho SR, et al. *FEBS Lett*, 2010 Jan 4. PMID 19932102.

FoxO4 inhibits NF-kappaB and protects mice against colonic injury and inflammation. Zhou W, et al. *Gastroenterology*, 2009 Oct. PMID 19560465.

14-3-3 protein masks the DNA binding interface of forkhead transcription factor FOXO4. Silhan J, et al. *J Biol Chem*, 2009 Jul 17. PMID 19416966.